

# First Joint Meeting Brazil Italy of Mathematics Special Session: Ring Theory and its Applications

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**Title:** Star-group identities on units of group algebras

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**Abstract:** Let  $G$  be a group,  $R$  a commutative ring with unity and  $RG$  the group algebra of  $G$  over  $R$ . In the last decades, there has been intensive research on the structure of  $U(FG)$  the unit group of this algebra. This group can be very large; B. Hartley and P.F. Pickel [1] proved that if  $G$  is neither abelian nor a Hamiltonian 2-group, then  $U(\mathbb{Z}G)$  contains a free group of rank 2 and J.Z. Gonalves [4] described conditions for  $U(FG)$  to contain free groups of rank 2, when  $F$  is a field.

On the opposite direction, it has also been investigated when the unit groups has some regularity, e.g. when it satisfies a group identity. In this talk we consider a group algebra  $FG$  as an algebra with involution and determine when  $U(FG)$ , satisfies a \*-group identity. This is joint work with A. Giambruno and S.K. Sehgal [2], [3].

## Referências

- [1] B. Hartley and P.F. Pickel, Free subgroups in the unit groups of integral group rings, *Canad. J. Math.*, **32** (1980), 1342-1352.
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- [4] J.Z. Gonalves, Free subgroups of units in group rings, *Canad. Math. Bull*, **27** (1984), 309-312.

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